

BIG-IP Application Security Manager v11.2 Table of Contents

Preface	P-1
F5 Networks	P-1
F5 Product Suite Overview	P-1
Hardware.....	P-4
Virtual Editions	P-8
F5 Services	P-9
F5 Resources and Tools	P-11
Module 1: Installation & Initial Access	1-1
BIG-IP ASM Overview.....	1-1
ASM Feature Set Summary.....	1-2
ASM Protection Summary	1-3
BIG-IP ASM Hardware Platforms	1-3
BIG-IP ASM Deployment Types	1-6
BIG-IP ASM Standalone.....	1-6
BIG-IP ASM in-line with BIG-IP LTM.....	1-6
Multiple BIG-IP ASM devices behind a BIG-IP LTM	1-6
BIG-IP ASM module on BIG-IP LTM	1-6
BIG-IP ASM Device Group.....	1-7
BIG-IP ASM Virtual Edition (VE)	1-7
Licensing and the Setup Utility.....	1-8
Configuration Process	1-8
Management Port Serial Console	1-9
License Administration	1-10
License Activation via the Configuration Utility	1-11
Web Configuration Utility	1-13
Command Line Access	1-14
Provisioning	1-15
Installation and Setup Labs.....	1-17
Lab – Installation and Setup.....	1-17
Lab – System Licensing.....	1-19
Lab – Setup Utility.....	1-21
Lab – Configuration Backup.....	1-23
Module 2: Web Application Concepts	2-1
Anatomy of a Web Application	2-1
Secure Socket Layer.....	2-4

Table of Contents

Hardened Servers	2-4
Network Firewalls	2-4
Web Application Firewalls.....	2-6
HTTP & HTML Web Page Components	2-7
Overview of Web Communication.....	2-7
Parsing URLs	2-8
HTTP Requests	2-8
GET Method	2-9
POST Method	2-9
HEAD Method	2-10
Uniform Resource Identifier	2-10
Query Strings	2-10
HTTP Version	2-11
HTTP Headers	2-11
HTTP Responses	2-14
HTTP Response Status Codes	2-14
HTML Concepts Overview	2-15
User Input Forms.....	2-15
Using Fiddler	2-17
Lab – Fiddler.....	2-20
Module 3: Web Application Vulnerabilities.....	3-1
Web Application Vulnerabilities Overview	3-1
Open Web Application Security Project Top 10 (2010)	3-1
Injection attacks.....	3-2
Cross Site Scripting.....	3-2
Broken Authentication and Session Management.....	3-5
Insecure Direct Object references	3-6
Hidden Field Manipulation	3-6
Cross Site Request Forgery	3-7
Security Misconfiguration.....	3-8
Insecure Cryptographic Storage	3-9
Failure to Restrict URL Access.....	3-9
Insufficient Transport Layer Protection	3-10
Unvalidated Redirects and Forwards.....	3-11
Parameter tampering	3-12
Cookie Poisoning	3-12
Denial of Service and Distributed Denial of Service.....	3-13
Brute Force.....	3-14

Table of Contents

Risk Mitigation and ASM	3-15
Lab – HTTP Vulnerabilities.....	3-16
Module 4: ASM Configuration.....	4-1
Nodes	4-1
Pool Member	4-1
Pools	4-1
Pool Configuration	4-2
Virtual Servers	4-2
Network Packet Flow	4-3
HTTP Classes.....	4-4
HTTP Traffic Classifiers.....	4-4
HTTP Classes: Actions	4-4
HTTP Class Profile Configuration	4-4
SSL Termination/Initiation	4-6
Virtual Server Configuration.....	4-7
HTTP Request Flow	4-8
Lab – Pool, HTTP Profile, and Virtual Server Configuration.....	4-9
Module 5: Security Policy Overview.....	5-1
Positive Security Model	5-1
Negative Security Model.....	5-2
Basic Security Policy Creation and Initial Configuration	5-2
Security Policy Name.....	5-2
Defining an Application Language	5-2
Application-Ready Security Policy	5-3
Dynamic Session ID in URL.....	5-3
Staging-Tightening Period	5-3
Case Sensitive Security Policy.....	5-3
Maximum HTTP Header Length	5-3
Maximum Cookie Header Length.....	5-3
Allowed Response Status Codes	5-3
Trigger ASM iRule Events.....	5-4
Trust XFF Header	5-4
Security Policy Components	5-5
File Types.....	5-5
URLs	5-6
Parameters	5-6
Methods	5-7
Headers	5-7

Table of Contents

Cookie Processing in ASM	5-7
Wildcard Entities	5-9
Violations and Traffic Learning	5-10
Tightening	5-11
Staging	5-11
Requests	5-12
Security Policy Blocking	5-14
Learn, Alarm, and Block Flags	5-14
Blocking Response Page	5-15
Lab – Security Policy Configuration	5-16
Attack Signatures	5-19
Attack Signature Pool.....	5-20
Attack Signature Sets	5-20
User-defined Attack Signatures.....	5-21
Lab – User-defined Attack Signatures	5-24
Module 6: Deployment Wizard	6-1
Deployment Wizard	6-1
Rapid Deployment Scenarios	6-1
Data Guard	6-3
Rapid Deployment Methodology	6-4
Lab – Rapid Deployment	6-5
Lab – Data Guard	6-9
Lab – Attack Signatures	6-11
Application-Ready Security Policy	6-13
Rapid Deployment Configuration	6-15
Lab – Application-Ready Security Policy Lab	6-17
Module 7: Vulnerability Assessment Tools	7-1
Creating a new baseline policy	7-1
Adding a vulnerability assessment to an existing policy.....	7-1
Resolving vulnerabilities	7-2
WhiteHat Sentinel	7-2
IBM Rational AppScan	7-3
Cenzic Hailstorm	7-3
QualysGuard	7-5
Lab – Option 1: WhiteHat Sentinel	7-6
Lab – Option 2: Qualys	7-8
Lab – Option 3: AppScan	7-10
Lab – Option 4: Cenzic	7-12

Table of Contents

Module 8: Application Visibility & Reporting.....	8-1
AVR Prerequisites.....	8-1
Analytics profile	8-1
Lab – Analytics Profile Setup	8-2
Dashboard	8-3
Reporting Overview	8-3
Charts	8-4
PCI Compliance Reports	8-5
Lab – PCI Compliance Reporting	8-6
Logs	8-7
Viewing Log Files	8-7
Logging Profiles	8-9
Event Correlation	8-10
Response Logging	8-10
Lab – Logging messages locally and remotely	8-11
Lab – Response logging.....	8-13
Module 9: Administering ASM	9-1
Defining partitions	9-1
User Management and Roles.....	9-1
Lab – Partitions and User Roles.....	9-4
Modifying Security Policies.....	9-7
Lab – Security Policy Modification	9-8
ASM Synchronization	9-10
Device Groups.....	9-10
qkview	9-11
Module 10: Lab Project.....	10-1
Module 11: Traffic Learning	11-1
Learning Concepts Overview.....	11-1
Learning Process Resources.....	11-2
Length Learning	11-3
Pattern Learning	11-4
Meta-Character Learning	11-4
RFC Violations	11-5
Access Violations.....	11-6
Length Violations.....	11-8
Input Violations.....	11-9
Cookie Violations.....	11-11
Lab – Traffic Learning.....	11-17

Table of Contents

Module 12: Parameters	12-1
Parameter Overview	12-1
Parameter Types	12-2
Sensitive Parameters	12-2
User Input Parameter Value Types	12-3
Static Parameter Value Types	12-4
Dynamic Parameter Value Types.....	12-4
Extractions	12-5
XML Value Types	12-6
JSON Value Types	12-6
Parameter Character Sets	12-6
Parameter Levels	12-7
Global Parameters	12-7
URL Parameters	12-8
Flow Parameters	12-8
Parameter Logic	12-8
Lab – Protecting Dynamic Parameters.....	12-10
Lab – Protecting Static Parameters	12-13
Module 13: Real Traffic Policy Builder.....	13-1
Real Traffic Policy Builder Configuration	13-1
Real Traffic Policy Builder Configuration Example	13-2
Real Traffic Policy Builder Policy Types.....	13-6
Automatic Policy Building Stages.....	13-7
Real Traffic Policy Builder Rules	13-7
Trusted and Untrusted IPs	13-8
Lab – Automatic Security Policy Builder	13-10
Lab – Automatic Security Policy Builder (option2).....	13-13
Module 14: Advanced Topics	14-1
iRules	14-1
iRule Syntax	14-2
ASM iRule Events	14-2
ASM iRule Commands	14-3
TcL Commands	14-4
iRule Configuration	14-6
Lab – iRule creation and configuration.....	14-7
Sessions and Logins	14-10
Lab – Login URL Creation	14-12
Lab – Session Awareness and Tracking.....	14-15

Table of Contents

Lab – Username Session Tracking.....	14-18
Anomaly Detection	14-21
Denial of Service Attacks	14-21
Brute Force Attacks	14-22
Lab – Session-based Brute Force	14-24
IP Enforcer	14-26
Web Scraping	14-26
Lab – Web Scraping	14-28
Anti_Virus Protection	14-30
Cross-site Request Forgery Protection	14-31
Lab – Cookie Enforcement.....	14-32
Geolocation Enforcement	14-37
Lab –Geolocation Enforcement	14-38
IP Address Exceptions	14-40
Lab –IP Address Exception	14-41
Module 15: XML and Web Services.....	15-1
XML Concepts	15-1
Web Services Concepts.....	15-2
XML Profile	15-2
Schema and WSDL Validation	15-3
XML Attack Signatures	15-3
Web Services Security	15-7
Defense Configuration	15-5
Associating and XML Profile with an URL.....	15-8
Associating and XML Profile with a parameter.....	15-8
Lab – XML and Web Services.....	15-9
Module 16: AJAX and JSON concepts.....	16-1
AJAX Overview.....	16-1
JSON Overview	16-2
ASM Support of AJAX/JSON	16-3
JSON Profile	16-4
Associating a JSON Profile with a URL.....	16-4
Associating a JSON Profile with a Parameter.....	16-4
Lab – JSON Parsing	16-5

Table of Contents

Module 17: Protocol Security Module	17-1
FTP Overview	17-2
FTP Security Profile Configuration	17-4
SMTP Protection	17-5
SMTP Security Profile Configuration	17-6
HTTP Security	17-8
HTTP Security Profile Configuration	17-9
PSM Statistics	17-13
Lab – Protocol Security Module	17-18
Module 18: IP Address Intelligence.....	18-1
iprepd daemon	18-1
Licensing	18-1
Requirements	18-2
Post-license troubleshooting	18-3
ASM Settings	18-4
IP Address Whitelist	18-5
IP Address Intelligence categories	18-6
IP Address Intelligence learning	18-8
Module 19: Analytics Review & Final Project	19-1
Lab – Analytics Review	19-1
Review Questions.....	19-2
Lab – Configuration Lab Project 2.....	19-4
Appendix A (Installation Guidelines)	A-1
Appendix B (New Features for 11.2)	B-1
Appendix C Additional Topics	C-1
Traffic Capturing Using HTTPWatch	C-1
Lab – Using HttpWatch.....	C-4
Regular Expressions	C-6
Writing Rules for User-Defined Attack Signatures	C-16
Appendix D (Helpful hints)	D-1
Appendix E (Protecting a production environment)	E-1
PowerPoint Presentation Printout	